

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS				<div>WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION</div> <div>CONVENTION</div> <div>♠♥♦♣</div> <div>CARD</div> <div></div>
OVERCALLS (STYLE; RESPONSES; 1/2LEVEL; REOPENING)		OPENING LEADS STYLE				
Normal style, promise 4+ suit, usually 5+ suit			LEAD		IN PARTNER'S 5+CARDS SUIT	
Resp: Transfer; (1x)-1M-(Pa-Dbl)-2x~2M-1=Transfer; 3y=FSJ; 3x=Mixed Raise; 3M=PRE; 1/3 Level New Suit=F1/GF		SUIT	3 rd or low from even/odd		Same as left	
		NT	2 nd /4 th		Count. ATT if raised.	
1N OVERCALL (2 ND /4 TH LIVE; RESPONSES; REOPENING)		SUBSEQ	ATT/CT		ATT/CT	
2 nd /4 th live = 15-18 value; R/O 1N = 12-15 value		OTHERS: AT 4+ level, K from AK and demands count				
		LEADS				
JUMP OVERCALLS (STYLE; RESPONSES; UNUSUAL NT)		LEAD	VS. SUIT		VS. NT	
PRE. Style=Wide range, Vul dependent.		A	AKx, Ax		AKx, AKxx, AQx	
UNT: 2N = 11+ value, 5-5+ two-lowest unbidden suits		K	AK, Kx, KQx		Strong ask UB or CT	
R/O: 10-14, 6+ cards		Q	QJx, Qx		QJx, Qx, KQx+	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (STYLE; RESPONSES; REOPEN)		J	KJT, JTx, Jx		AQJ, JTx, Jx	
Direct Cue = Michaels 5-5+ over NAT		10	KT9, QT9, T9x, Tx		HJTx, T9x, Tx	
Jump Cue against NAT / (2M) 3M= ask for stopper;		9	9x		HT9x, 9x	
Jump Cue against 1♦=0-2♦ = NAT PRE		HI-x	xxX, xxXx, xxxxX, xxXxxx		Xx, Xxx, xXxx, xXxxx	
VS. Weak NT		LO-x	HxX, HxXx, HxxxX, HxXxxx		HxX, HxxX, HxxXx	
VS. Strong NT or PH						
Dbl = Penalty						
2♣ = 4+♠ 4+♥						
2♦ = (5)6+♠/♥						
2M = 5+M 4+m						
2N = Strong 2 suits						
3x = Constructive+ NAT						
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles, Cue-bids, Jumps, NT bids)						
DBL: T/O up to 4♥						
LEB 2N after (2M)-x						
(Non-)Leaping Michaels: (2/3M)-4m						
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS						
Apply to 1♣, 1♠-1♦, 2♣ and 2♠-2♦						
Dbl = 4+♥ 4+♠						
NT = 4+♦ 4+♣						
Suit = NAT						
OVER OPPONENT'S TAKEOUT DOUBLE		SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY				
1♦-(X); XX = 4+♥		PARTNER'S LEAD				
1♥~2♥ = Transfer		DECLARER'S				
2♠ = 9-11 5+♦ 5+♣		DISCARDING				
2N = PRE 5+♦ 5+♣						
3x+ = NAT PRE.						
1M-(X)-3M+1 = 4+M with a void						
3M+2 up = Stiff SPL						

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣	V	0		16+ ART F1	1♦=F1 0-7 any; 1♥=8-10 any; 1♠=BAL 8-13 or 16+;	Transfers after [1♣-1♦; 1♥] & [1♣-1♦; 1♠] & [1♣-1♥; 1♠].	-1♥=8-10 5+♣.
					1N2♣♦♥=11+ Transfer; 2♠=14-15 BAL;	-1♦-1♥: 2♠N3♣3♦=5-7 4441. 3♥♠=Singleton ♥/♠ Both ms.	-1N=5-7 5+♠5+♥.
					2N3♣3♦♥=11+ GF 4441 short ♣/♦/♥/♠.	-1♦-1♥-1♠: 3♦♥♠N=NF 5-5 2 suits.	-2♠=8-10 1-4-4-4.
1♦	V	0	3♠	(10)11-15	1M=F1 NAT (3)4+M; 2♣=GF 4+♣ unless 3343;	-1M-1♠N: 2x=GT; 3x=GF. 2♣-2♦-2x=To play. 3x=GT.	
					2♦=GF 5+♦; 2♥=PRE 5♠4-5♥; 2♠=GT 5-6♠ 4♥;	-1M -2M: 2M+1=Relay; 2M+2 above= short	
					3♣=PRE 6+♣; 3x=NAT PRE	-1M -2M: 2M+1: 2N3♦=3M5♦; 3♣=3M5♠; 3M-1/3M=Max/Min 4M.	
1♥♠		(4)5	3oM	(10)11-15	1♠=NAT; 1N=Semi-F1; 2♣=GF NAT or GT 3M;	Jacoby: +1=Min; +2=Max BAL; +345=SPL ♣/♦/oM.	-2♣=Drury, 3M Supp
				Maybe only 4 cards	2♦=GF 5+suit; 2M=8-10; 3M=PRE; 3M-1=GF BAL 3M;	Bergen: 3M+1=Ask for short; Else=GT or ST short.	-2♣: 2♦=ART 12+ 5+M
				or lighter on 3 rd 4 th seat	2M+1/2M+2/2M+3=GF/GT/Mixed Raise 4+M;	1M-2M: 2M+1=GT+ Ask for values; 2M+2 up=GT+ Short.	-2♦=Drury, 4+M supp
					3M+1=4+M w/ void; 3M+2up=Stiff SPL; 4M=To play.	1M-2♣: 2♦=F1 Min any; 2oM/2M/2N/3x=Max NAT/4+♦/6+M/5-5.	-2N=Mixed Raise 4+M
							-3♣/♦: FSJ 4+M 5+♣/♦
1N				10-13 1 st /2 nd seat NV	1♦-1M-1N=14-16 if BAL.	2♣-2♦-2♥: Weak 4+♠4+♥.	
				5M/6m/Singleton possible	Others same as strong 1N		
1N				(13+)14-16 V or 3 rd /4 th NV	2♣=Stayman; 2♦/♥/3♣/4♦/♥=Transfer;	-2♣-2♦: 2♥/♠=GT, 5+♥/♠; 3♥♠=Smolen, GF, 5+oM 4M;	
				5M/6m/Singleton possible	2♠=GT no 4M or 6+♣; 2NT=Ask 5M 3N=to play	-2♠-2N/3x-3♥/♠=GF 6+♣ SPL ♥/♠	
					3♦=GT 5♠5♥; 3♥=GF, 4144 or 3-1-(4-5);	-2♦/♥-2N = Super Accept 3♦/♥=Retransfer. Jumps are SPL.	
					3♠=GF, 1-3-(4-5); 4♣=5+♥5+♠; 4♠/4N=Quant	-2N: 3♣=No 5M; 3♥/♠=5♥/♠.	
2♣	V	6	3♠	10-15 6+♣	2♦=Relay; 2♥♠=NF; 2N=Puppet to 3♣; 4♦=RKCB;	-2♦: 2♥♠N=NAT; 3♣=Min 6+♣; 3♦=6+♣ 4+♦ or 0-1♦; 3♥♠=6+♣ SPL.	
					3/4♣=Cons/PRE; 3♦♥♠=NAT GT; 3N4M=To play.	-2N-3♣: 3♦/♥=GT/GF 5+♠5+♥; 3♠=GF 6+♦; 3N=Mild ST 3+♣.	
2♦	V			Mini-multi PRE 6+♥/♠	2/3M=P/C; 2N=Relay; 4♣=Ask to transfer, set FP;	-2N: 3♣=MAX ♥/♠; 3♦=Min ♥; 3♥=Min ♠	4 th seat: 10-12 6+♦
					3♣/♦=GF NAT; 4♦=Bid your M; 4♥/♠=NAT.		
2♥	V	4		Lyrics PRE Ms. NV: 5-4+ V: 4+♠5+♥. 3 rd NV: 4-4+	2N=Relay; 3♣/♦= NAT NF; 3♥/♠=PRE	-2N: 3♣=Min; 3♦=Min 5♠5♥; 3♥=Max 5♠4♥; 3♠=Max 4♠5♥;	4 th seat: 10-12 6+♥
						3N=Max 5♠5♥ (4♣=♥, 4♦=♠); 4♣/4♦=Max 4♠6♥/6♠4♥.	
2♠	V	5		PRE 5+♠ 4+m	2N=Ask m; 3♣/4♣♦/5♣=P/C; 3♦=♥ 3♥=GT+3+♠.	-2N: 3♣/3♦=Min NAT; 3♥/3♠=Max ♣/♦.	4 th seat: 10-12 6+♠
2N	V			PRE both minors 5-5+	34567♣♦=To play. 3♥=Ask SPL. 3♠=Puppet to 3N.	-3♥: 3♠/N=SPL ♠/♥. 4♣/♦=1156/1165. 4♥/♠=Void ♥/♠.	
					4N/5N=CoG/CoS.	-3♠-3N: 4♣/♦=GT. 4♥/♠=ST ♣/♦.	
3♣		6		PRE	3X=NAT F1; 4♦=RKCB.		
3♦♥♠		6		PRE	3X=NAT F1; 4♣=RKCB.		
3N	V			1 solid m w/ 0-1 side K	456♣=P/C; 4♦=ask for short; 4M=To play; 4N=Quant.		
4♣		7		PRE	4♦=RKCB.		
4♦♥♠		7		PRE			
4N	V			PRE both minors 6-5+			
						RKCB (1430); Quant; Splinter, Grand Slam Forcing;	
						Exclusion KB & Mini RKCB (0~0.5/1/1.5/2/2.5); D0P1(Bid=2/2.5/3/3.5); DEPO; REPO	